

# **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

## **General Description**

The MAX13080E-MAX13089E +5.0V, ±15kV ESD-protected, RS-485/RS-422 transceivers feature one driver and one receiver. These devices include fail-safe circuitry, guaranteeing a logic-high receiver output when receiver inputs are open or shorted. The receiver outputs a logic-high if all transmitters on a terminated bus are disabled (high impedance). The MAX13080E-MAX13089E include a hot-swap capability to eliminate false transitions on the bus during power-up or hot insertion.

The MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13082E feature reduced slew-rate drivers that minimize EMI and reduce reflections caused by improperly terminated cables, allowing error-free data transmission up to 250kbps. The MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13085E also feature slew-rate-limited drivers but allow transmit speeds up to 500kbps. The MAX13086E/MAX13087E/MAX13088E driver slew rates are not limited, making transmit speeds up to 16Mbps possible. The MAX13089E slew rate is pin selectable for 250kbps, 500kbps, and 16Mbps.

The MAX13082E/MAX13085E/MAX13088E are intended for half-duplex communications, and the MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13086E/MAX13087E are intended for full-duplex communications. The MAX13089E is selectable for half-duplex or full-duplex operation. It also features independently programmable receiver and transmitter output phase through separate pins.

The MAX13080E-MAX13089E transceivers draw 1.2mA of supply current when unloaded or when fully loaded with the drivers disabled. All devices have a 1/8-unit load receiver input impedance, allowing up to 256 transceivers on the bus.

The MAX13080E/MAX13083E/MAX13086E/MAX13089E are available in 14-pin PDIP and 14-pin SO packages. The MAX13081E/MAX13082E/MAX13084E/MAX13085E/MAX13087E/MAX13088E are available in 8-pin PDIP and 8-pin SO packages. The devices operate over the commercial, extended, and automotive temperature ranges.

## **Applications**

Utility Meters  
Lighting Systems  
Industrial Control  
Telecom  
Security Systems  
Instrumentation  
Profibus

## **Features**

- ◆ +5.0V Operation
- ◆ Extended ESD Protection for RS-485/RS-422 I/O Pins ±15kV Human Body Model
- ◆ True Fail-Safe Receiver While Maintaining EIA/TIA-485 Compatibility
- ◆ Hot-Swap Input Structures on DE and  $\overline{RE}$
- ◆ Enhanced Slew-Rate Limiting Facilitates Error-Free Data Transmission (MAX13080E-MAX13085E/MAX13089E)
- ◆ Low-Current Shutdown Mode (Except MAX13081E/MAX13084E/MAX13087E)
- ◆ Pin-Selectable Full-/Half-Duplex Operation (MAX13089E)
- ◆ Phase Controls to Correct for Twisted-Pair Reversal (MAX13089E)
- ◆ Allow Up to 256 Transceivers on the Bus
- ◆ Available in Industry-Standard 8-Pin SO Package

## **Ordering Information**

| PART         | TEMP RANGE      | PIN-PACKAGE | PKG CODE |
|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| MAX13080ECPD | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13080ECSD | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13080ECPD | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13080EESD | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13080EAPD | -40°C to +125°C | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13080EASD | -40°C to +125°C | 14 SO       | S14-2    |

Ordering Information continued at end of data sheet.

Selector Guide, Pin Configurations, and Typical Operating Circuits appear at end of data sheet.

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## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

(All Voltages Referenced to GND)

|                                                                                       |                              |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Supply Voltage ( $V_{CC}$ ).....                                                      | +6V                          |
| Control Input Voltage ( $\overline{RE}$ , DE, SLR, H/ $\overline{F}$ , TXP, RXP)..... | -0.3V to +6V                 |
| Driver Input Voltage (DI).....                                                        | -0.3V to +6V                 |
| Driver Output Voltage (Z, Y, A, B).....                                               | -8V to +13V                  |
| Receiver Input Voltage (A, B).....                                                    | -8V to +13V                  |
| Receiver Input Voltage Full Duplex (A, B).....                                        | -8V to +13V                  |
| Receiver Output Voltage (RO).....                                                     | -0.3V to ( $V_{CC} + 0.3V$ ) |
| Driver Output Current.....                                                            | ±250mA                       |

Continuous Power Dissipation ( $T_A = +70^\circ\text{C}$ )

|                                                                                      |       |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|
| 8-Pin SO (derate 5.88mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$ ).....           | 471mW |
| 8-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 9.09mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$ ).....  | 727mW |
| 14-Pin SO (derate 8.33mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$ ).....          | 667mW |
| 14-Pin Plastic DIP (derate 10.0mW/ $^\circ\text{C}$ above $+70^\circ\text{C}$ )..... | 800mW |

Operating Temperature Ranges

|                                        |                                              |
|----------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|
| MAX1308_EC_.....                       | 0 $^\circ\text{C}$ to $+75^\circ\text{C}$    |
| MAX1308_EE_.....                       | -40 $^\circ\text{C}$ to $+85^\circ\text{C}$  |
| MAX1308_EA_.....                       | -40 $^\circ\text{C}$ to $+125^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Junction Temperature.....              | $+150^\circ\text{C}$                         |
| Storage Temperature Range.....         | -65 $^\circ\text{C}$ to $+150^\circ\text{C}$ |
| Lead Temperature (soldering, 10s)..... | $+300^\circ\text{C}$                         |

Stresses beyond those listed under "Absolute Maximum Ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated in the operational sections of the specifications is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

## **DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

( $V_{CC} = +5.0V \pm 10\%$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = +5.0V$  and  $T_A = +25^\circ\text{C}$ .) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER                                          | SYMBOL          | CONDITIONS                                            | MIN                 | TYP          | MAX                 | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------------|-----------------|-------------------------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------|-------|
| <b>DRIVER</b>                                      |                 |                                                       |                     |              |                     |       |
| $V_{CC}$ Supply-Voltage Range                      | $V_{CC}$        |                                                       | 4.5                 |              | 5.5                 | V     |
| Differential Driver Output                         | $V_{OD}$        | $R_L = 100\Omega$ (RS-422), Figure 1                  | 3                   |              | $V_{CC}$            | V     |
|                                                    |                 | $R_L = 54\Omega$ (RS-485), Figure 1                   | 2                   |              | $V_{CC}$            |       |
|                                                    |                 | No load                                               |                     |              | $V_{CC}$            |       |
| Change in Magnitude of Differential Output Voltage | $\Delta V_{OD}$ | $R_L = 100\Omega$ or $54\Omega$ , Figure 1 (Note 2)   |                     |              | 0.2                 | V     |
| Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage                  | $V_{OC}$        | $R_L = 100\Omega$ or $54\Omega$ , Figure 1            |                     | $V_{CC} / 2$ | 3                   | V     |
| Change in Magnitude of Common-Mode Voltage         | $\Delta V_{OC}$ | $R_L = 100\Omega$ or $54\Omega$ , Figure 1 (Note 2)   |                     |              | 0.2                 | V     |
| Input-High Voltage                                 | $V_{IH}$        | DE, DI, $\overline{RE}$ , TXP, RXP, H/ $\overline{F}$ | 3                   |              |                     | V     |
| Input-Low Voltage                                  | $V_{IL}$        | DE, DI, $\overline{RE}$ , TXP, RXP, H/ $\overline{F}$ |                     |              | 0.8                 | V     |
| Input Hysteresis                                   | $V_{HYS}$       | DE, DI, $\overline{RE}$ , TXP, RXP, H/ $\overline{F}$ |                     | 100          |                     | mV    |
| Input Current                                      | $I_{IN1}$       | DE, DI, $\overline{RE}$                               |                     |              | ±1                  | μA    |
| Input Impedance First Transition                   |                 | DE                                                    | 1                   |              | 10                  | kΩ    |
| Input Current                                      | $I_{IN2}$       | TXP, RXP, H/ $\overline{F}$ internal pull-down        | 10                  |              | 40                  | μA    |
| SRL Input-High Voltage                             |                 |                                                       | $V_{CC} - 0.4$      |              |                     | V     |
| SRL Input-Middle Voltage                           |                 |                                                       | $V_{CC} \times 0.3$ |              | $V_{CC} \times 0.7$ | V     |
| SRL Input-Low Voltage                              |                 |                                                       |                     |              | 0.4                 | V     |
| SRL Input Current                                  |                 | SRL = $V_{CC}$                                        |                     |              | 75                  | μA    |
|                                                    |                 | SRL = GND                                             | -75                 |              |                     |       |
| Output Leakage (Y and Z) Full Duplex               | $I_O$           | DE = GND, $V_{CC} = \text{GND or } V_{CC}$            | $V_{IN} = +12V$     |              | 125                 | μA    |
|                                                    |                 |                                                       | $V_{IN} = -7V$      | -100         |                     |       |

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## DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (continued)

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V ±10%, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V and T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.) (Note 1)

| PARAMETER                                    | SYMBOL            | CONDITIONS                                                                          |                        | MIN                   | TYP  | MAX  | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|------|------|-------|
| Driver Short-Circuit Output Current          | I <sub>OSD</sub>  | 0 ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ +12V (Note 3)                                                |                        | 40                    |      | 250  | mA    |
|                                              |                   | -7V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> (Note 3)                                   |                        | -250                  |      | -40  |       |
|                                              |                   | 0 ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ +12V, +85°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ +125°C (Note 3)               |                        | 40                    |      | 270  |       |
|                                              |                   | -7V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ V <sub>CC</sub> , +85°C ≤ T <sub>A</sub> ≤ +125°C (Note 3) |                        | -270                  |      | -40  |       |
| Driver Short-Circuit Foldback Output Current | I <sub>OSDF</sub> | (V <sub>CC</sub> - 1V) ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ +12V (Note 3)                           |                        | 20                    |      |      | mA    |
|                                              |                   | -7V ≤ V <sub>OUT</sub> ≤ +1V (Note 3)                                               |                        |                       |      | -20  |       |
| Thermal-Shutdown Threshold                   | T <sub>TS</sub>   |                                                                                     |                        |                       | 175  |      | °C    |
| Thermal-Shutdown Hysteresis                  | T <sub>TSH</sub>  |                                                                                     |                        |                       | 15   |      | °C    |
| Input Current (A and B)                      | I <sub>A, B</sub> | DE = GND,<br>V <sub>CC</sub> = GND or V <sub>CC</sub>                               | V <sub>IN</sub> = +12V |                       |      | 125  | μA    |
|                                              |                   |                                                                                     | V <sub>IN</sub> = -7V  | -100                  |      |      |       |
| RECEIVER                                     |                   |                                                                                     |                        |                       |      |      |       |
| Receiver Differential Threshold Voltage      | V <sub>TH</sub>   | -7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ +12V                                                        |                        | -200                  | -125 | -50  | mV    |
| Receiver Input Hysteresis                    | ΔV <sub>TH</sub>  | V <sub>A</sub> + V <sub>B</sub> = 0                                                 |                        |                       | 15   |      | mV    |
| RO Output-High Voltage                       | V <sub>OH</sub>   | I <sub>O</sub> = -1mA                                                               |                        | V <sub>CC</sub> - 0.6 |      |      | V     |
| RO Output-Low Voltage                        | V <sub>OL</sub>   | I <sub>O</sub> = 1mA                                                                |                        |                       |      | 0.4  | V     |
| Three-State Output Current at Receiver       | I <sub>OZR</sub>  | 0 ≤ V <sub>O</sub> ≤ V <sub>CC</sub>                                                |                        |                       |      | ± 1  | μA    |
| Receiver Input Resistance                    | R <sub>IN</sub>   | -7V ≤ V <sub>CM</sub> ≤ +12V                                                        |                        | 96                    |      |      | kΩ    |
| Receiver Output Short-Circuit Current        | I <sub>OSR</sub>  | 0V ≤ V <sub>RO</sub> ≤ V <sub>CC</sub>                                              |                        |                       |      | ±110 | mA    |
| SUPPLY CURRENT                               |                   |                                                                                     |                        |                       |      |      |       |
| Supply Current                               | I <sub>CC</sub>   | No load, $\overline{RE}$ = 0, DE = V <sub>CC</sub>                                  |                        |                       | 1.2  | 1.8  | mA    |
|                                              |                   | No load, $\overline{RE}$ = V <sub>CC</sub> , DE = V <sub>CC</sub>                   |                        |                       | 1.2  | 1.8  |       |
|                                              |                   | No load, $\overline{RE}$ = 0, DE = 0                                                |                        |                       | 1.2  | 1.8  |       |
| Supply Current in Shutdown Mode              | I <sub>SHDN</sub> | $\overline{RE}$ = V <sub>CC</sub> , DE = GND                                        |                        |                       | 2.8  | 10   | μA    |
| ESD PROTECTION                               |                   |                                                                                     |                        |                       |      |      |       |
| ESD Protection for Y, Z, A, and B            |                   | Human Body Model                                                                    |                        |                       | ±15  |      | kV    |
|                                              |                   | Contact Discharge<br>IEC 61000-4-2                                                  |                        |                       | ±6   |      | kV    |

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## **DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

### **MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13082E/MAX13089E WITH SRL = UNCONNECTED (250kbps)**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V ±10%, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V and T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.)

| PARAMETER                                                                 | SYMBOL                          | CONDITIONS                                                   | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Driver Propagation Delay                                                  | t <sub>DPLH</sub>               | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 | 350 |     | 1800 | ns    |
|                                                                           | t <sub>DPHL</sub>               |                                                              | 350 |     | 1800 |       |
| Driver Differential Output Rise or Fall Time                              | t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub> | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 | 400 |     | 1900 | ns    |
| Differential Driver Output Skew<br> t <sub>DPLH</sub> - t <sub>DPHL</sub> | t <sub>DSKEW</sub>              | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 |     |     | 250  | ns    |
| Maximum Data Rate                                                         |                                 |                                                              | 250 |     |      | kbps  |
| Driver Enable to Output High                                              | t <sub>DZH</sub>                | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 2500 | ns    |
| Driver Enable to Output Low                                               | t <sub>DZL</sub>                | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 2500 | ns    |
| Driver Disable Time from Low                                              | t <sub>DLZ</sub>                | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 100  | ns    |
| Driver Disable Time from High                                             | t <sub>DHZ</sub>                | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 100  | ns    |
| Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output High                                | t <sub>DZH</sub> (SHDN)         | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low                                 | t <sub>DZL</sub> (SHDN)         | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Time to Shutdown                                                          | t <sub>SHDN</sub>               |                                                              | 50  | 340 | 700  | ns    |

## **RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

### **MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13082E/MAX13089E WITH SRL = UNCONNECTED (250kbps)**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V ±10%, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V and T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.)

| PARAMETER                                                      | SYMBOL                  | CONDITIONS                             | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Receiver Propagation Delay                                     | t <sub>RPLH</sub>       | C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 6 and 7 |     |     | 200  | ns    |
|                                                                | t <sub>RPHL</sub>       |                                        |     |     | 200  |       |
| Receiver Output Skew<br> t <sub>RPLH</sub> - t <sub>RPHL</sub> | t <sub>RSKEW</sub>      | C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 6 and 7 |     |     | 30   | ns    |
| Maximum Data Rate                                              |                         |                                        | 250 |     |      | kbps  |
| Receiver Enable to Output Low                                  | t <sub>RZL</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Enable to Output High                                 | t <sub>RZH</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Disable Time from Low                                 | t <sub>RLZ</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Disable Time from High                                | t <sub>RHZ</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output High                   | t <sub>RZH</sub> (SHDN) | Figure 8                               |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low                    | t <sub>RZL</sub> (SHDN) | Figure 8                               |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Time to Shutdown                                               | t <sub>SHDN</sub>       |                                        | 50  | 340 | 700  | ns    |

# **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

## **DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

### **MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13085E/MAX13089E WITH SRL = V<sub>CC</sub> (500kbps)**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V ±10%, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V and T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.)

| PARAMETER                                                                 | SYMBOL                          | CONDITIONS                                                   | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Driver Propagation Delay                                                  | t <sub>DPLH</sub>               | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 | 200 |     | 1000 | ns    |
|                                                                           | t <sub>DPHL</sub>               |                                                              | 200 |     | 1000 |       |
| Driver Differential Output Rise or Fall Time                              | t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub> | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 | 250 |     | 900  | ns    |
| Differential Driver Output Skew<br> t <sub>DPLH</sub> - t <sub>DPHL</sub> | t <sub>DSKEW</sub>              | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 |     |     | 140  | ns    |
| Maximum Data Rate                                                         |                                 |                                                              | 500 |     |      | kbps  |
| Driver Enable to Output High                                              | t <sub>DZH</sub>                | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 2500 | ns    |
| Driver Enable to Output Low                                               | t <sub>DZL</sub>                | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 2500 | ns    |
| Driver Disable Time from Low                                              | t <sub>DLZ</sub>                | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 100  | ns    |
| Driver Disable Time from High                                             | t <sub>DHZ</sub>                | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 100  | ns    |
| Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output High                                | t <sub>DZH</sub> (SHDN)         | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low                                 | t <sub>DZL</sub> (SHDN)         | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Time to Shutdown                                                          | t <sub>SHDN</sub>               |                                                              | 50  | 340 | 700  | ns    |

## **RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

### **MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13085E/MAX13089E WITH SRL = V<sub>CC</sub> (500kbps)**

(V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V ±10%, T<sub>A</sub> = T<sub>MIN</sub> to T<sub>MAX</sub>, unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at V<sub>CC</sub> = +5.0V and T<sub>A</sub> = +25°C.)

| PARAMETER                                                      | SYMBOL                  | CONDITIONS                             | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Receiver Propagation Delay                                     | t <sub>RPLH</sub>       | C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 6 and 7 |     |     | 200  | ns    |
|                                                                | t <sub>RPHL</sub>       |                                        |     |     | 200  |       |
| Receiver Output Skew<br> t <sub>RPLH</sub> - t <sub>RPHL</sub> | t <sub>RSKEW</sub>      | C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 6 and 7 |     |     | 30   | ns    |
| Maximum Data Rate                                              |                         |                                        | 500 |     |      | kbps  |
| Receiver Enable to Output Low                                  | t <sub>RZL</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Enable to Output High                                 | t <sub>RZH</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Disable Time from Low                                 | t <sub>RLZ</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Disable Time from High                                | t <sub>RHZ</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output High                   | t <sub>RZH</sub> (SHDN) | Figure 8                               |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low                    | t <sub>RZL</sub> (SHDN) | Figure 8                               |     |     | 5500 | ns    |
| Time to Shutdown                                               | t <sub>SHDN</sub>       |                                        | 50  | 340 | 700  | ns    |

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### **DRIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

#### **MAX13086E/MAX13087E/MAX13088E/MAX13089E WITH SRL = GND (16Mbps)**

( $V_{CC} = +5.0V \pm 10\%$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = +5.0V$  and  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .)

| PARAMETER                                                              | SYMBOL                          | CONDITIONS                                                   | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Driver Propagation Delay                                               | t <sub>DPLH</sub>               | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 |     |     | 50   | ns    |
|                                                                        | t <sub>DPHL</sub>               |                                                              |     |     | 50   |       |
| Driver Differential Output Rise or Fall Time                           | t <sub>R</sub> , t <sub>F</sub> | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 |     |     | 15   | ns    |
| Differential Driver Output Skew  t <sub>DPLH</sub> - t <sub>DPHL</sub> | t <sub>DSKEW</sub>              | C <sub>L</sub> = 50pF, R <sub>L</sub> = 54Ω, Figures 2 and 3 |     |     | 8    | ns    |
| Maximum Data Rate                                                      |                                 |                                                              | 16  |     |      | Mbps  |
| Driver Enable to Output High                                           | t <sub>DZH</sub>                | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 150  | ns    |
| Driver Enable to Output Low                                            | t <sub>DZL</sub>                | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 150  | ns    |
| Driver Disable Time from Low                                           | t <sub>DLZ</sub>                | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 100  | ns    |
| Driver Disable Time from High                                          | t <sub>DHZ</sub>                | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 100  | ns    |
| Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output High                             | t <sub>DZH</sub> (SHDN)         | Figure 4                                                     |     |     | 2200 | ns    |
| Driver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low                              | t <sub>DZL</sub> (SHDN)         | Figure 5                                                     |     |     | 2200 | ns    |
| Time to Shutdown                                                       | t <sub>SHDN</sub>               |                                                              | 50  | 340 | 700  | ns    |

### **RECEIVER SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS**

#### **MAX13086E/MAX13087E/MAX13088E/MAX13089E WITH SRL = GND (16Mbps)**

( $V_{CC} = +5.0V \pm 10\%$ ,  $T_A = T_{MIN}$  to  $T_{MAX}$ , unless otherwise noted. Typical values are at  $V_{CC} = +5.0V$  and  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ .)

| PARAMETER                                                   | SYMBOL                  | CONDITIONS                             | MIN | TYP | MAX  | UNITS |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------------|-----|-----|------|-------|
| Receiver Propagation Delay                                  | t <sub>RPLH</sub>       | C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 6 and 7 |     | 50  | 80   | ns    |
|                                                             | t <sub>RPHL</sub>       |                                        |     | 50  | 80   |       |
| Receiver Output Skew  t <sub>RPLH</sub> - t <sub>RPHL</sub> | t <sub>RSKEW</sub>      | C <sub>L</sub> = 15pF, Figures 6 and 7 |     |     | 13   | ns    |
| Maximum Data Rate                                           |                         |                                        | 16  |     |      | Mbps  |
| Receiver Enable to Output Low                               | t <sub>RZL</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Enable to Output High                              | t <sub>RZH</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Disable Time from Low                              | t <sub>RLZ</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Disable Time from High                             | t <sub>RHZ</sub>        | Figure 8                               |     |     | 50   | ns    |
| Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output High                | t <sub>RZH</sub> (SHDN) | Figure 8                               |     |     | 2200 | ns    |
| Receiver Enable from Shutdown to Output Low                 | t <sub>RZL</sub> (SHDN) | Figure 8                               |     |     | 2200 | ns    |
| Time to Shutdown                                            | t <sub>SHDN</sub>       |                                        | 50  | 340 | 700  | ns    |

**Note 1:** All currents into the device are positive. All currents out of the device are negative. All voltages are referred to device ground, unless otherwise noted.

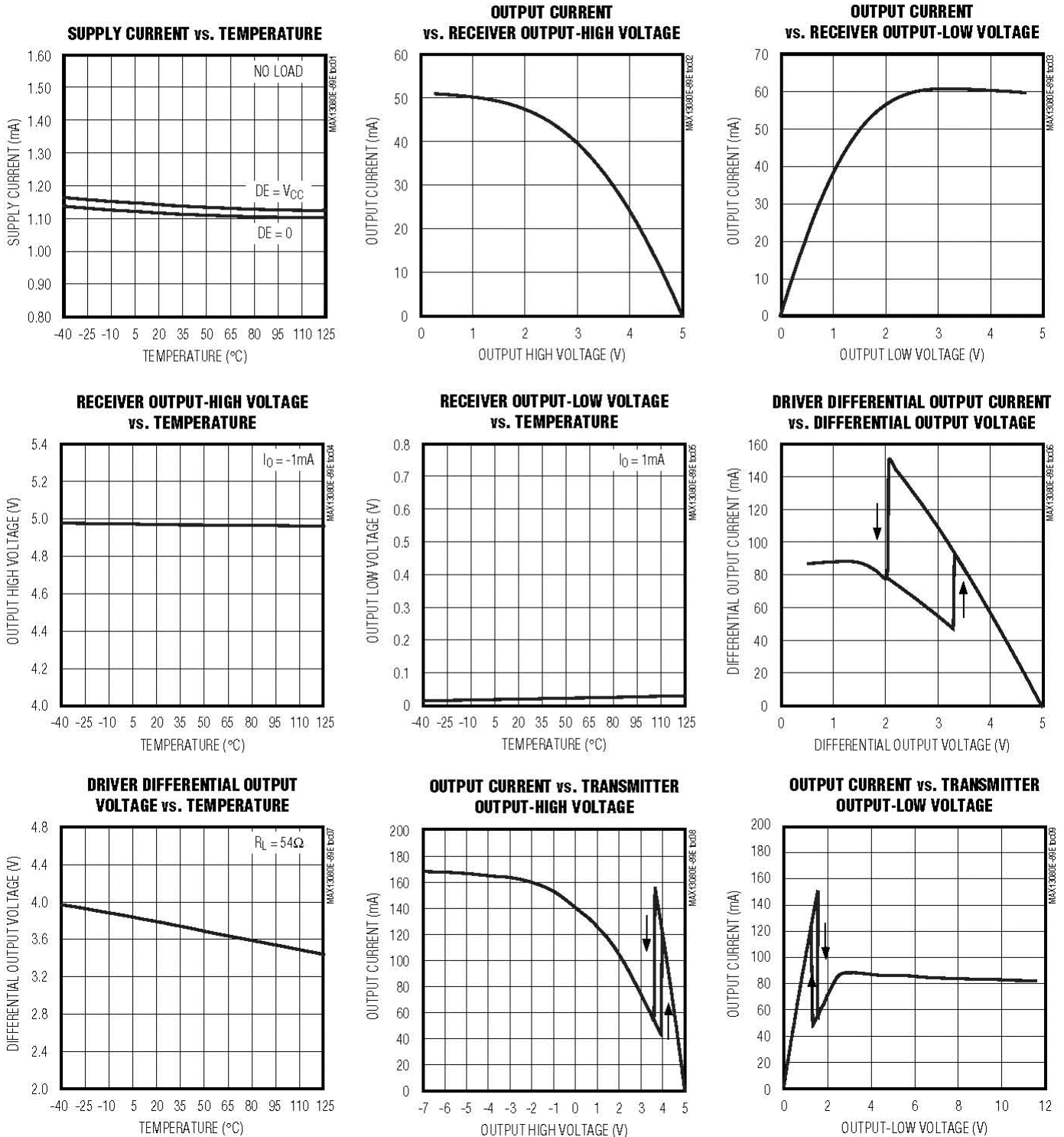
**Note 2:**  $\Delta V_{OD}$  and  $\Delta V_{OC}$  are the changes in  $V_{OD}$  and  $V_{OC}$ , respectively, when the DI input changes state.

**Note 3:** The short-circuit output current applies to peak current just prior to foldback current limiting. The short-circuit foldback output current applies during current limiting to allow a recovery from bus contention.

# +5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Typical Operating Characteristics

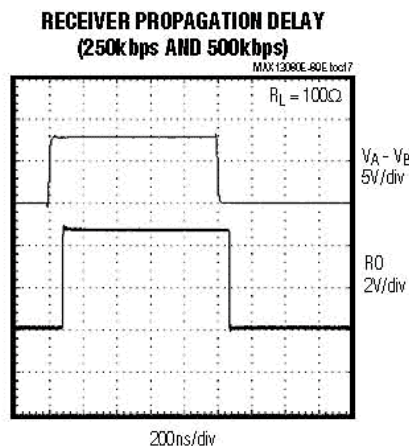
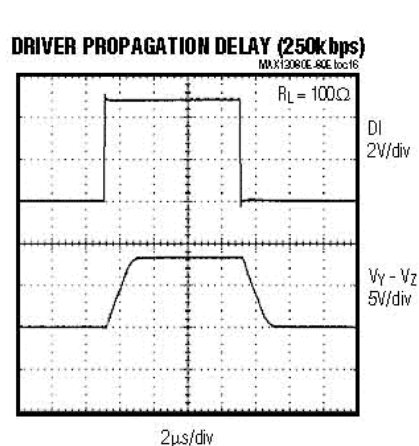
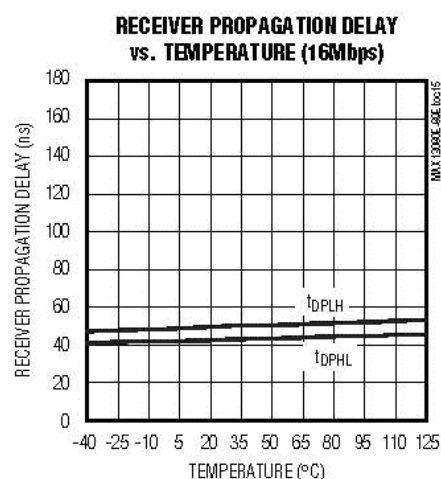
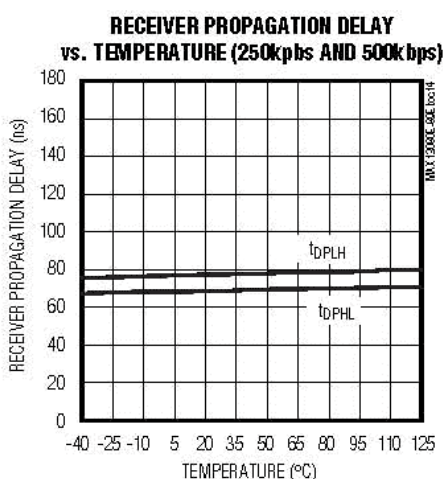
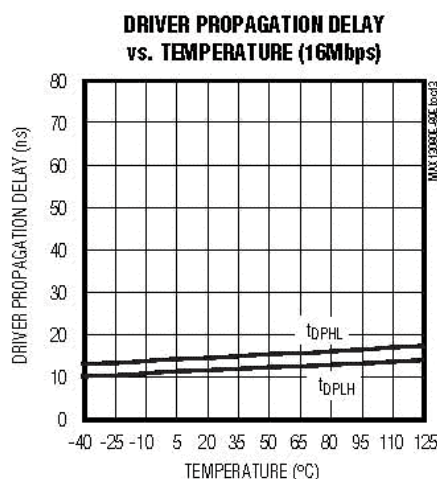
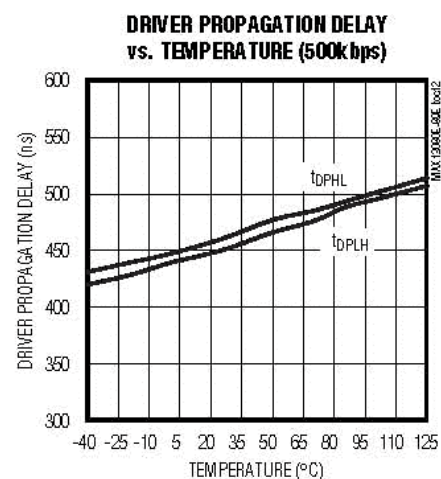
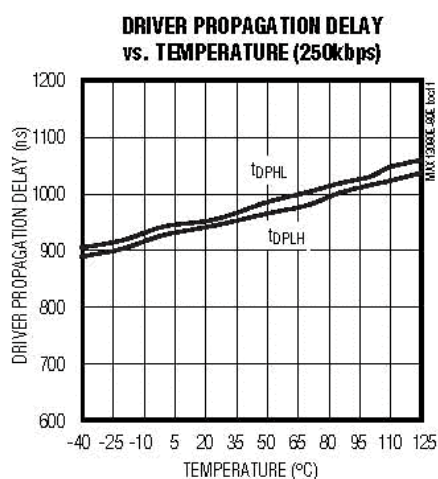
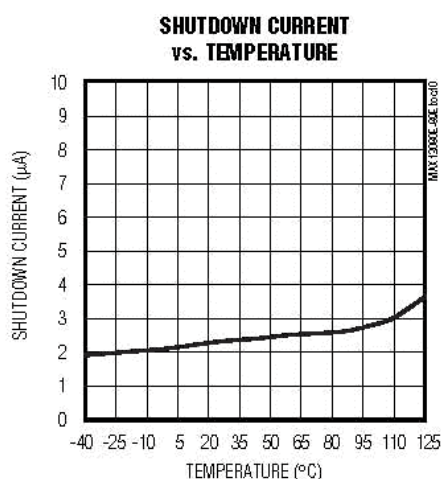
( $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25^\circ C$ , unless otherwise noted.)



**+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

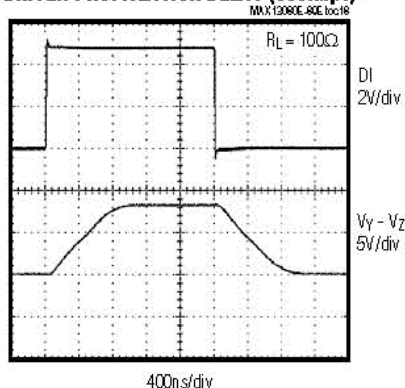


**+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

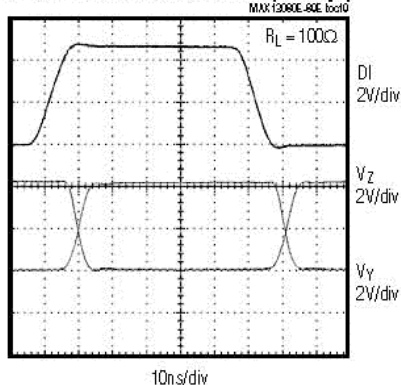
### Typical Operating Characteristics (continued)

( $V_{CC} = +5.0V$ ,  $T_A = +25^{\circ}C$ , unless otherwise noted.)

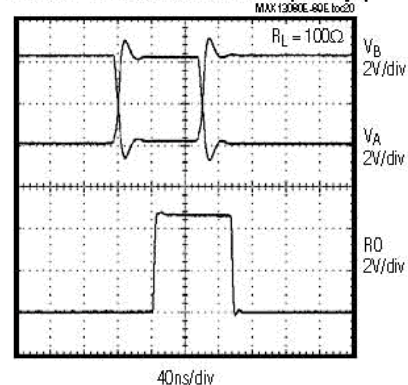
### DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY (500kbps)



### DRIVER PROPAGATION DELAY (16Mbps)



### RECEIVER PROPAGATION DELAY (16Mbps)



## Test Circuits and Waveforms

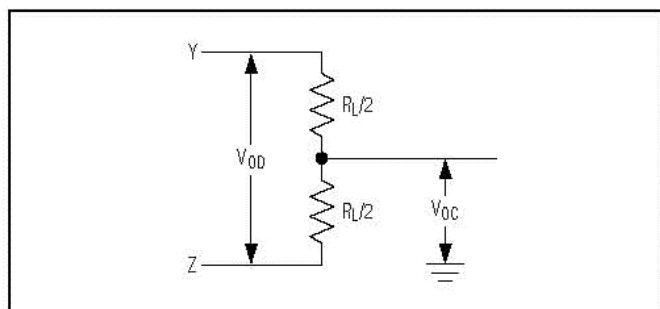


Figure 1. Driver DC Test Load

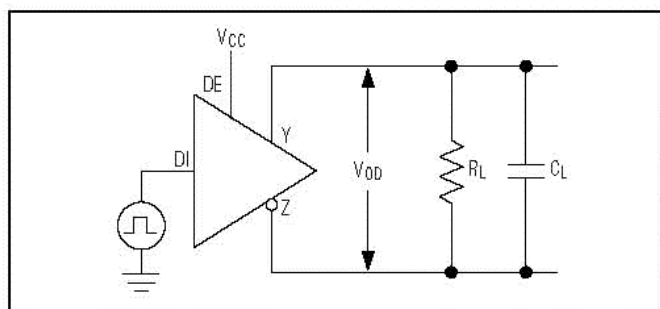


Figure 2. Driver Timing Test Circuit

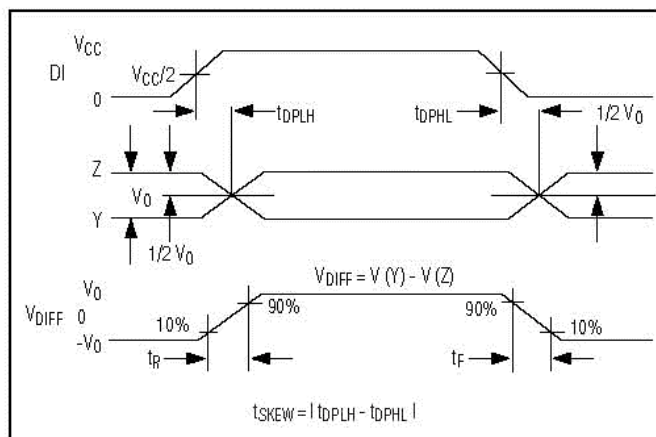


Figure 3. Driver Propagation Delays

# +5.0V, $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Test Circuits and Waveforms (continued)

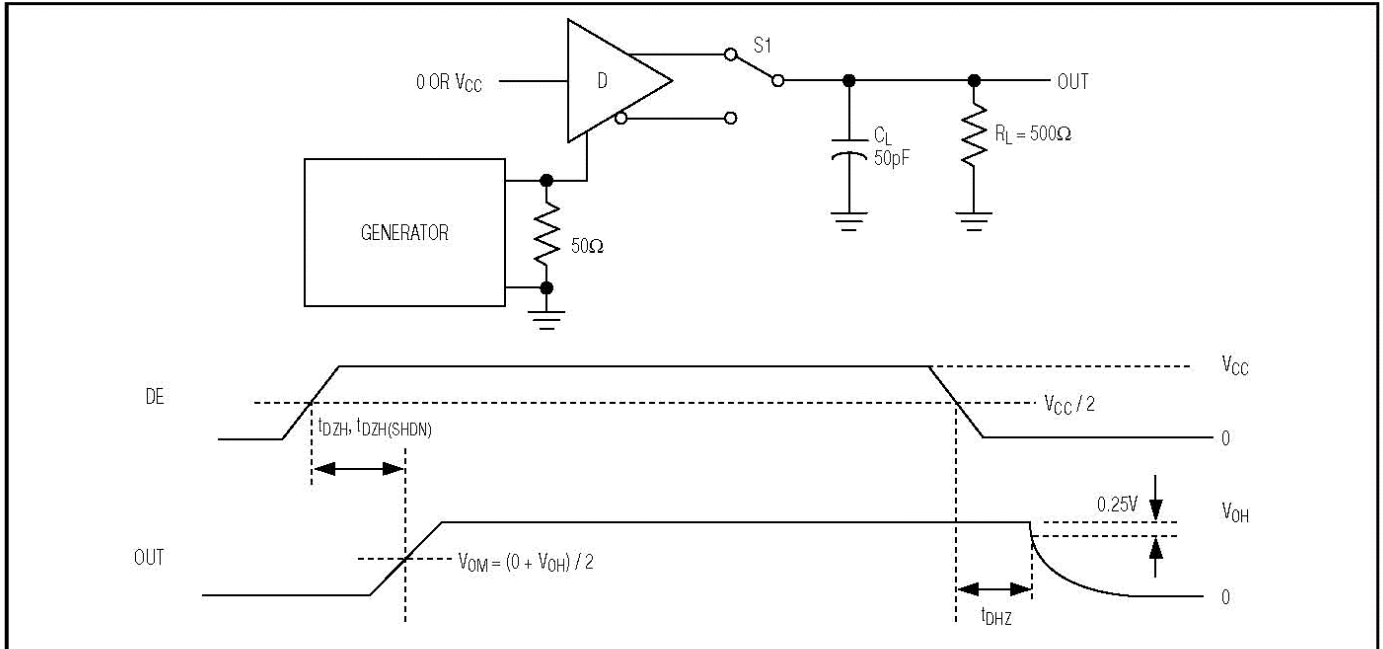


Figure 4. Driver Enable and Disable Times ( $t_{DZH}$ ,  $t_{DZH(SHDN)}$ ,  $t_{DHL}$ )

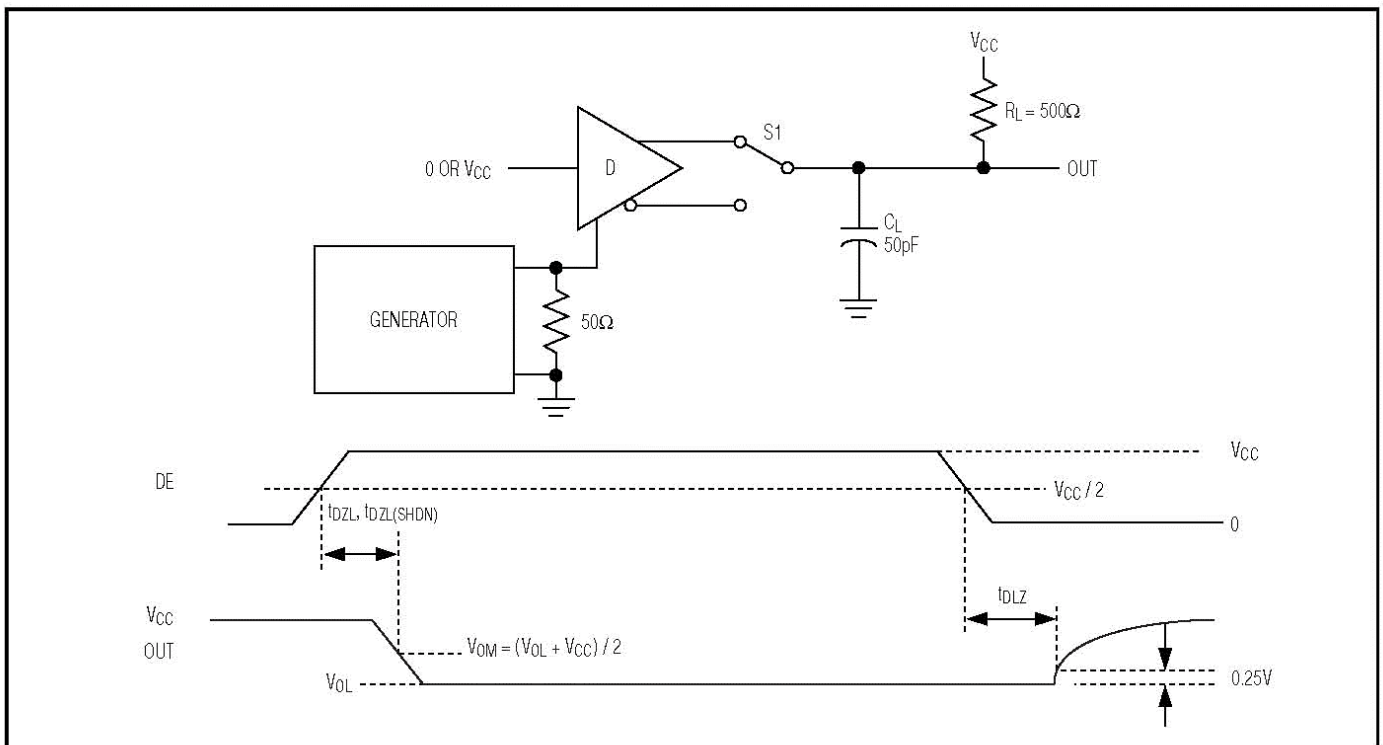


Figure 5. Driver Enable and Disable Times ( $t_{DZL}$ ,  $t_{DZL(SHDN)}$ ,  $t_{DLZ}$ )

# +5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Test Circuits and Waveforms (continued)

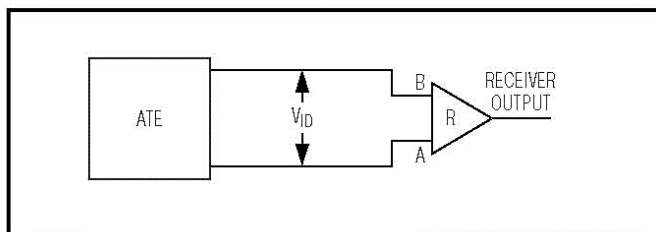


Figure 6. Receiver Propagation Delay Test Circuit

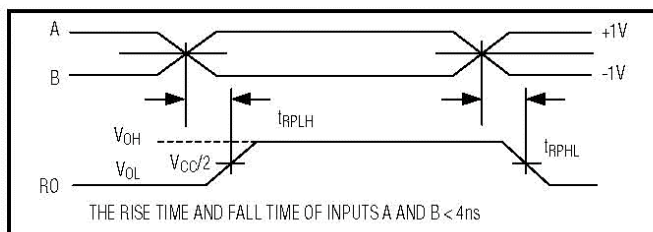


Figure 7. Receiver Propagation Delays

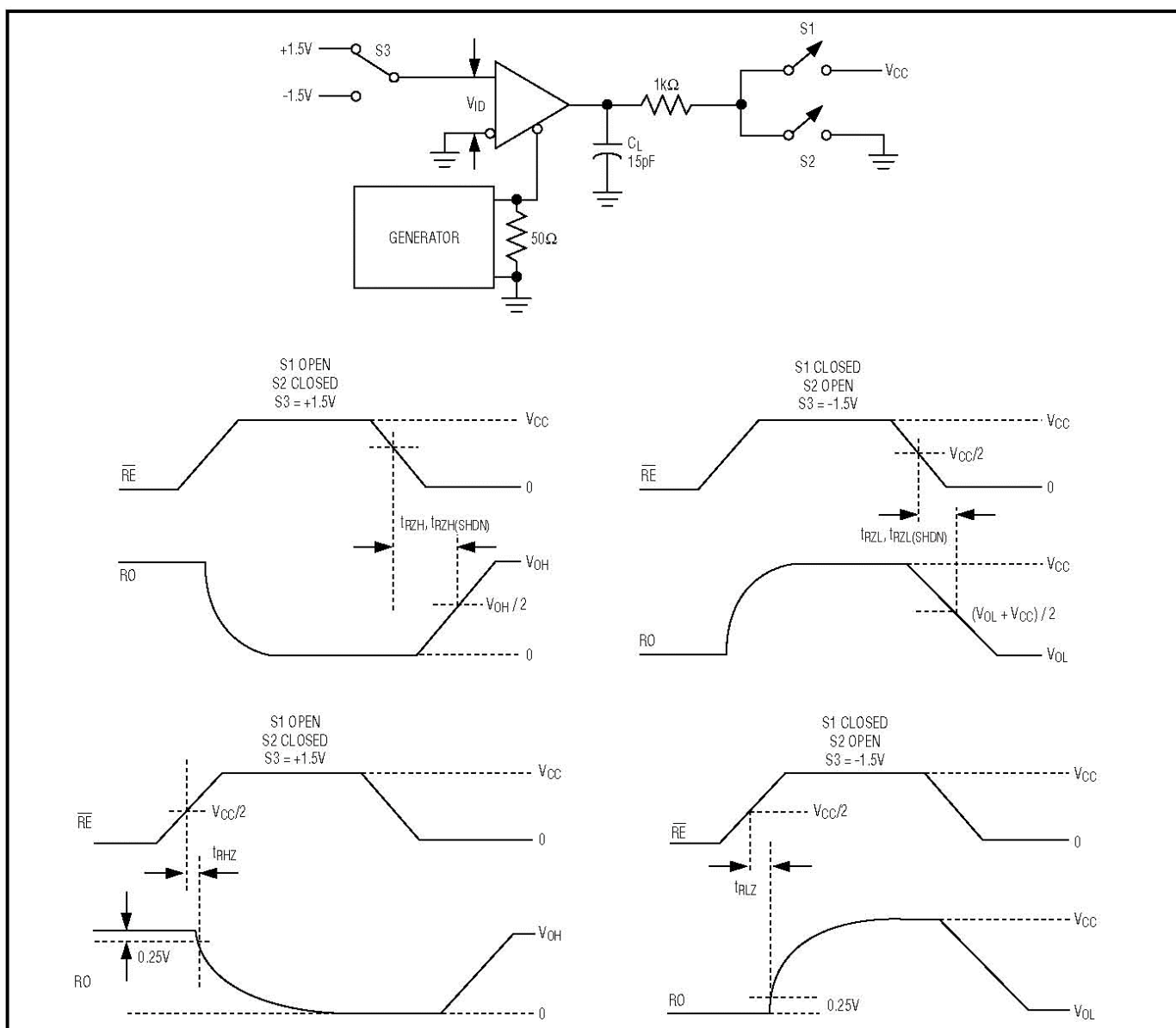


Figure 8. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

# **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

## **Pin Description**

| PIN                 |           |                     |                  |                  | NAME              | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MAX13080E           | MAX13081E | MAX13082E           | MAX13089E        |                  |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| MAX13083E           | MAX13084E | MAX13085E           |                  |                  |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| MAX13086E           | MAX13087E | MAX13088E           |                  |                  |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| FULL-DUPLEX DEVICES |           | HALF-DUPLEX DEVICES | FULL-DUPLEX MODE | HALF-DUPLEX MODE |                   |                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                          |
| 1, 8, 13            | —         | —                   | —                | —                | N.C.              | No Connect. Not internally connected, can be connected to GND.                                                                                                                                                                                                                           |
| —                   | —         | —                   | 1                | 1                | H/ $\overline{F}$ | Half-/Full-Duplex Select Input. Connect H/ $\overline{F}$ to V <sub>CC</sub> for half-duplex mode; connect H/ $\overline{F}$ to GND or leave unconnected for full-duplex mode.                                                                                                           |
| 2                   | 2         | 1                   | 2                | 2                | RO                | Receiver Output. When $\overline{RE}$ is low and if (A - B) ≥ -50mV, RO is high; if (A - B) ≤ -200mV, RO is low.                                                                                                                                                                         |
| 3                   | —         | 2                   | 3                | 3                | $\overline{RE}$   | Receiver Output Enable. Drive $\overline{RE}$ low to enable RO; RO is high impedance when $\overline{RE}$ is high. Drive $\overline{RE}$ high and DE low to enter low-power shutdown mode. $\overline{RE}$ is a hot-swap input (see the <i>Hot-Swap Capability</i> section for details). |
| 4                   | —         | 3                   | 4                | 4                | DE                | Driver Output Enable. Drive DE high to enable driver outputs. These outputs are high impedance when DE is low. Drive $\overline{RE}$ high and DE low to enter low-power shutdown mode. DE is a hot-swap input (see the <i>Hot-Swap Capability</i> section for details).                  |
| 5                   | 3         | 4                   | 5                | 5                | DI                | Driver Input. With DE high, a low on DI forces noninverting output low and inverting output high. Similarly, a high on DI forces noninverting output high and inverting output low.                                                                                                      |
| —                   | —         | —                   | 6                | 6                | SRL               | Slew-Rate Limit Selector Input. Connect SRL to ground for 16Mbps communication rate; connect SRL to V <sub>CC</sub> for 500kbps communication rate. Leave SRL unconnected for 250kbps communication rate.                                                                                |
| 6, 7                | 4         | 5                   | 7                | 7                | GND               | Ground                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   |
| —                   | —         | —                   | 8                | 8                | TXP               | Transmitter Phase. Connect TXP to ground or leave TXP floating for normal transmitter phase/polarity. Connect TXP to V <sub>CC</sub> to invert the transmitter phase/polarity.                                                                                                           |
| 9                   | 5         | —                   | 9                | —                | Y                 | Noninverting Driver Output                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               |
| —                   | —         | —                   | —                | 9                | Y                 | Noninverting Driver Output and Noninverting Receiver Input*                                                                                                                                                                                                                              |
| 10                  | 6         | —                   | 10               | —                | Z                 | Inverting Driver Output                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  |
| —                   | —         | —                   | —                | 10               | Z                 | Inverting Driver Output and Inverting Receiver Input*                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    |
| 11                  | 7         | —                   | 11               | —                | B                 | Inverting Receiver Input                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                 |
| —                   | —         | —                   | —                | 11               | B                 | Receiver Input Resistors*                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                |
| —                   | —         | 7                   | —                | —                | B                 | Inverting Receiver Input and Inverting Driver Output                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     |

# **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

## **Pin Description (continued)**

| PIN                 |           |                     |                  |                  | NAME | FUNCTION                                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------|-----------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| MAX13080E           | MAX13081E | MAX13082E           | MAX13089E        |                  |      |                                                                                                                                                          |
| MAX13083E           | MAX13084E | MAX13085E           |                  |                  |      |                                                                                                                                                          |
| MAX13086E           | MAX13087E | MAX13088E           |                  |                  |      |                                                                                                                                                          |
| FULL-DUPLEX DEVICES |           | HALF-DUPLEX DEVICES | FULL-DUPLEX MODE | HALF-DUPLEX MODE |      |                                                                                                                                                          |
| 12                  | 8         | —                   | 12               | —                | A    | Noninverting Receiver Input                                                                                                                              |
| —                   | —         | —                   | —                | 12               | A    | Receiver Input Resistors*                                                                                                                                |
| —                   | —         | 6                   | —                | —                | A    | Noninverting Receiver Input and Noninverting Driver Output                                                                                               |
| —                   | —         | —                   | 13               | 13               | RXP  | Receiver Phase. Connect RXP to GND or leave RXP unconnected for normal transmitter phase/polarity. Connect RXP to VCC to invert receiver phase/polarity. |
| 14                  | 1         | 8                   | 14               | 14               | VCC  | Positive Supply VCC = +5.0V ±10%. Bypass VCC to GND with a 0.1µF capacitor.                                                                              |

\*MAX13089E only. In half-duplex mode, the driver outputs serve as receiver inputs. The full-duplex receiver inputs (A and B) still have a 1/3-unit load (96kΩ), but are not connected to the receiver.

## **Function Tables**

### **MAX13080E/MAX13083E/MAX13086E**

| TRANSMITTING           |    |                      |          |        |
|------------------------|----|----------------------|----------|--------|
| INPUTS                 |    |                      | OUTPUTS  |        |
| $\overline{\text{RE}}$ | DE | DI                   | Z        | Y      |
| X                      | 1  | 1                    | 0        | 1      |
| X                      | 1  | 0                    | 1        | 0      |
| 0                      | 0  | X                    | High-Z   | High-Z |
| 1                      | 0  | X                    | Shutdown |        |
|                        |    |                      |          |        |
| RECEIVING              |    |                      |          |        |
| INPUTS                 |    |                      | OUTPUT   |        |
| $\overline{\text{RE}}$ | DE | A, B                 | RO       |        |
| 0                      | X  | $\geq -50\text{mV}$  | 1        |        |
| 0                      | X  | $\leq -200\text{mV}$ | 0        |        |
| 0                      | X  | Open/<br>shorted     | 1        |        |
| 1                      | 1  | X                    | High-Z   |        |
| 1                      | 0  | X                    | Shutdown |        |

### **MAX13081E/MAX13084E/MAX13086E/ MAX13087E**

| TRANSMITTING |         |   |
|--------------|---------|---|
| INPUT        | OUTPUTS |   |
| DI           | Z       | Y |
| 1            | 0       | 1 |
| 0            | 1       | 0 |
| RECEIVING    |         |   |
| INPUTS       | OUTPUT  |   |
| A, B         | RO      |   |
| ≥ -50mV      | 1       |   |
| ≤ -200mV     | 0       |   |
| Open/shorted | 1       |   |

# +5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Function Tables (continued)

### MAX13082E/MAX13085E/MAX13088E

| TRANSMITTING    |    |    |          |        |
|-----------------|----|----|----------|--------|
| INPUTS          |    |    | OUTPUTS  |        |
| $\overline{RE}$ | DE | DI | B/Z      | A/Y    |
| X               | 1  | 1  | 0        | 1      |
| X               | 1  | 0  | 1        | 0      |
| 0               | 0  | X  | High-Z   | High-Z |
| 1               | 0  | X  | Shutdown |        |

| RECEIVING       |    |                      |          |
|-----------------|----|----------------------|----------|
| INPUTS          |    |                      | OUTPUTS  |
| $\overline{RE}$ | DE | A-B                  | RO       |
| 0               | X  | $\geq -50\text{mV}$  | 1        |
| 0               | X  | $\leq -200\text{mV}$ | 0        |
| 0               | X  | Open/shorted         | 1        |
| 1               | 1  | X                    | High-Z   |
| 1               | 0  | X                    | Shutdown |

### MAX13089E

| TRANSMITTING      |                 |                 |    |              |              |          |
|-------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----|--------------|--------------|----------|
| INPUTS            |                 |                 |    | OUTPUTS      |              |          |
| TXP               | $\overline{RE}$ | DE              | DI | Z            | Y            |          |
| 0                 | X               | 1               | 1  | 0            | 1            |          |
| 0                 | X               | 1               | 0  | 1            | 0            |          |
| 1                 | X               | 1               | 1  | 1            | 0            |          |
| 1                 | X               | 1               | 0  | 0            | 1            |          |
| X                 | 0               | 0               | X  | High-Z       | High-Z       |          |
| X                 | 1               | 0               | X  | Shutdown     |              |          |
|                   |                 |                 |    |              |              |          |
| RECEIVING         |                 |                 |    |              |              |          |
| INPUTS            |                 |                 |    |              | OUTPUTS      |          |
| H/ $\overline{F}$ | RXP             | $\overline{RE}$ | DE | A, B         | Y, Z         | RO       |
| 0                 | 0               | 0               | X  | > -50mV      | X            | 1        |
| 0                 | 0               | 0               | X  | < -200mV     | X            | 0        |
| 0                 | 1               | 0               | X  | > -50mV      | X            | 0        |
| 0                 | 1               | 0               | X  | < -200mV     | X            | 1        |
| 1                 | 0               | 0               | 0  | X            | > -50mV      | 1        |
| 1                 | 0               | 0               | 0  | X            | < -200mV     | 0        |
| 1                 | 1               | 0               | 0  | X            | > -50mV      | 0        |
| 1                 | 1               | 0               | 0  | X            | < -200mV     | 1        |
| 0                 | 0               | 0               | X  | Open/shorted | X            | 1        |
| 1                 | 0               | 0               | 0  | X            | Open/shorted | 1        |
| 0                 | 1               | 0               | X  | Open/shorted | X            | 0        |
| 1                 | 1               | 0               | 0  | X            | Open/shorted | 0        |
| X                 | X               | 1               | 1  | X            | X            | High-Z   |
| X                 | X               | 1               | 0  | X            | X            | Shutdown |

X = Don't care; shutdown mode, driver, and receiver outputs are high impedance.

## **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

### **Detailed Description**

The MAX13080E-MAX13089E high-speed transceivers for RS-485/RS-422 communication contain one driver and one receiver. These devices feature fail-safe circuitry, which guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are open or shorted, or when they are connected to a terminated transmission line with all drivers disabled (see the *Fail-Safe* section). The MAX13080E/MAX13082E/MAX13083E/MAX13085E/MAX13086E/MAX13088E/MAX13089E also feature a hot-swap capability allowing line insertion without erroneous data transfer (see the *Hot Swap Capability* section). The MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13082E feature reduced slew-rate drivers that minimize EMI and reduce reflections caused by improperly terminated cables, allowing error-free data transmission up to 250kbps. The MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13085E also offer slew-rate limits allowing transmit speeds up to 500kbps. The MAX13086E/MAX13087E/MAX13088Es' driver slew rates are not limited, making transmit speeds up to 16Mbps possible. The MAX13089E's slew rate is selectable between 250kbps, 500kbps, and 16Mbps by driving a selector pin with a three-state driver.

The MAX13082E/MAX13085E/MAX13088E are half-duplex transceivers, while the MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13086E/MAX13087E are full-duplex transceivers. The MAX13089E is selectable between half- and full-duplex communication by driving a selector pin (H/ $\bar{F}$ ) high or low, respectively.

All devices operate from a single +5.0V supply. Drivers are output short-circuit current limited. Thermal-shutdown circuitry protects drivers against excessive power dissipation. When activated, the thermal-shutdown circuitry places the driver outputs into a high-impedance state.

### **Receiver Input Filtering**

The receivers of the MAX13080E-MAX13085E, and the MAX13089E when operating in 250kbps or 500kbps mode, incorporate input filtering in addition to input hysteresis. This filtering enhances noise immunity with differential signals that have very slow rise and fall times. Receiver propagation delay increases by 25% due to this filtering.

### **Fail-Safe**

The MAX13080E family guarantees a logic-high receiver output when the receiver inputs are shorted or open, or when they are connected to a terminated transmission line with all drivers disabled. This is done by setting the receiver input threshold between -50mV and -200mV. If the differential receiver input voltage ( $A - B$ ) is greater than or equal to -50mV, RO is logic-high. If ( $A - B$ ) is less

than or equal to -200mV, RO is logic-low. In the case of a terminated bus with all transmitters disabled, the receiver's differential input voltage is pulled to 0V by the termination. With the receiver thresholds of the MAX13080E family, this results in a logic-high with a 50mV minimum noise margin. Unlike previous fail-safe devices, the -50mV to -200mV threshold complies with the ±200mV EIA/TIA-485 standard.

### **Hot-Swap Capability (Except MAX13081E/MAX13084E/MAX13087E)**

#### **Hot-Swap Inputs**

When circuit boards are inserted into a hot or powered backplane, differential disturbances to the data bus can lead to data errors. Upon initial circuit board insertion, the data communication processor undergoes its own power-up sequence. During this period, the processor's logic-output drivers are high impedance and are unable to drive the DE and  $\bar{R}\bar{E}$  inputs of these devices to a defined logic level. Leakage currents up to ±10μA from the high-impedance state of the processor's logic drivers could cause standard CMOS enable inputs of a transceiver to drift to an incorrect logic level. Additionally, parasitic circuit board capacitance could cause coupling of  $V_{CC}$  or GND to the enable inputs. Without the hot-swap capability, these factors could improperly enable the transceiver's driver or receiver.

When  $V_{CC}$  rises, an internal pulldown circuit holds DE low and  $\bar{R}\bar{E}$  high. After the initial power-up sequence, the pulldown circuit becomes transparent, resetting the hot-swap tolerable input.

#### **Hot-Swap Input Circuitry**

The enable inputs feature hot-swap capability. At the input there are two NMOS devices, M1 and M2 (Figure 9). When  $V_{CC}$  ramps from zero, an internal 7μs timer turns on M2 and sets the SR latch, which also turns on M1. Transistors M2, a 1.5mA current sink, and M1, a 500μA current sink, pull DE to GND through a 5kΩ resistor. M2 is designed to pull DE to the disabled state against an external parasitic capacitance up to 100pF that can drive DE high. After 7μs, the timer deactivates M2 while M1 remains on, holding DE low against three-state leakages that can drive DE high. M1 remains on until an external source overcomes the required input current. At this time, the SR latch resets and M1 turns off. When M1 turns off, DE reverts to a standard, high-impedance CMOS input. Whenever  $V_{CC}$  drops below 1V, the hot-swap input is reset.

For  $\bar{R}\bar{E}$  there is a complementary circuit employing two PMOS devices pulling  $\bar{R}\bar{E}$  to  $V_{CC}$ .

## **+5.0V, $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

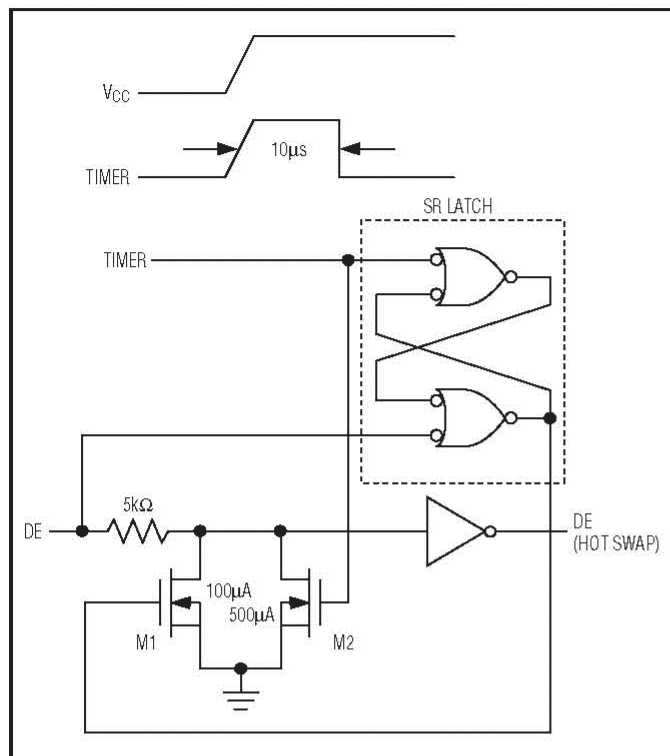


Figure 9. Simplified Structure of the Driver Enable Pin (DE)

### **MAX13089E Programming**

The MAX13089E has several programmable operating modes. Transmitter rise and fall times are programmable, resulting in maximum data rates of 250kbps, 500kbps, and 16Mbps. To select the desired data rate, drive SRL to one of three possible states by using a three-state driver:  $V_{CC}$ , GND, or unconnected. For 250kbps operation, set the three-state device in high-impedance mode or leave SRL unconnected. For 500kbps operation, drive SRL high or connect it to  $V_{CC}$ . For 16Mbps operation, drive SRL low or connect it to GND. SRL can be changed during operation without interrupting data communications.

Occasionally, twisted-pair lines are connected backward from normal orientation. The MAX13089E has two pins that invert the phase of the driver and the receiver to correct this problem. For normal operation, drive TXP and RXP low, connect them to ground, or leave them unconnected (internal pulldown). To invert the driver phase, drive TXP high or connect it to  $V_{CC}$ . To invert the receiver phase, drive RXP high or connect it to  $V_{CC}$ . Note that the receiver threshold is positive when RXP is high.

The MAX13089E can operate in full- or half-duplex mode. Drive H/ $\bar{F}$  low, leave it unconnected (internal pulldown), or connect it to GND for full-duplex operation.

tion. Drive H/ $\bar{F}$  high for half-duplex operation. In full-duplex mode, the pin configuration of the driver and receiver is the same as that of a MAX13080E. In half-duplex mode, the receiver inputs are internally connected to the driver outputs through a resistor-divider. This effectively changes the function of the device's outputs. Y becomes the noninverting driver output and receiver input, Z becomes the inverting driver output and receiver input. In half-duplex mode, A and B are still connected to ground through an internal resistor-divider but they are not internally connected to the receiver.

### **$\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD Protection**

As with all Maxim devices, ESD-protection structures are incorporated on all pins to protect against electrostatic discharges encountered during handling and assembly. The driver outputs and receiver inputs of the MAX13080E family of devices have extra protection against static electricity. Maxim's engineers have developed state-of-the-art structures to protect these pins against ESD of  $\pm 15\text{kV}$  without damage. The ESD structures withstand high ESD in all states: normal operation, shutdown, and powered down. After an ESD event, the MAX13080E-MAX13089E keep working without latchup or damage.

ESD protection can be tested in various ways. The transmitter outputs and receiver inputs of the MAX13080E-MAX13089E are characterized for protection to the following limits:

- $\pm 15\text{kV}$  using the Human Body Model
- $\pm 6\text{kV}$  using the Contact Discharge method specified in IEC 61000-4-2

### **ESD Test Conditions**

ESD performance depends on a variety of conditions. Contact Maxim for a reliability report that documents test setup, test methodology, and test results.

### **Human Body Model**

Figure 10a shows the Human Body Model, and Figure 10b shows the current waveform it generates when discharged into a low impedance. This model consists of a 100pF capacitor charged to the ESD voltage of interest, which is then discharged into the test device through a 1.5kΩ resistor.

### **IEC 61000-4-2**

The IEC 61000-4-2 standard covers ESD testing and performance of finished equipment. However, it does not specifically refer to integrated circuits. The MAX13080E family of devices helps you design equipment to meet IEC 61000-4-2, without the need for additional ESD-protection components.

## +5.0V, $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

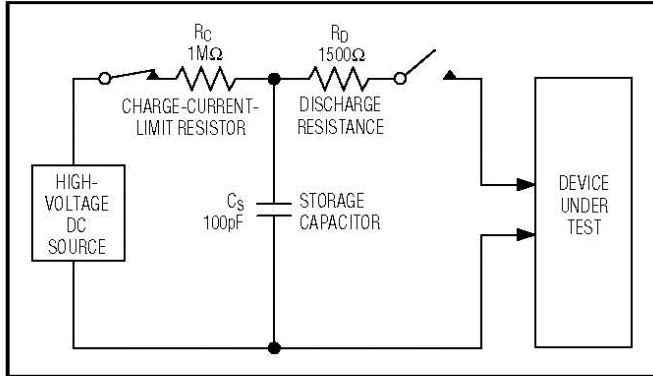


Figure 10a. Human Body ESD Test Model

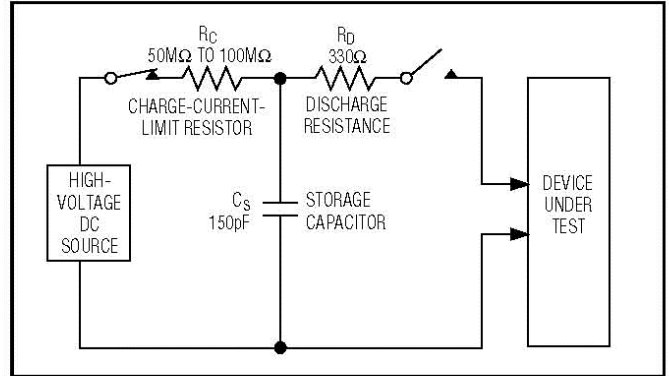


Figure 10c. IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Test Model

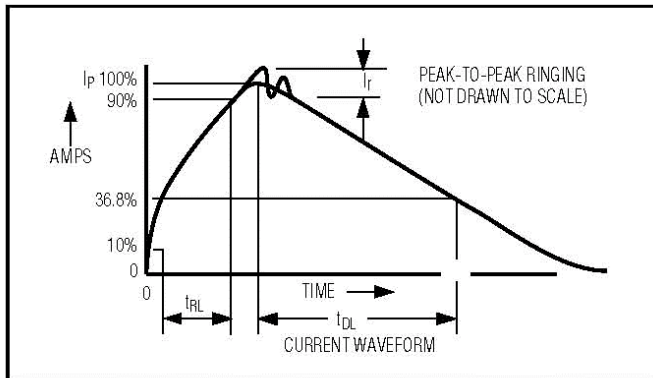


Figure 10b. Human Body Current Waveform

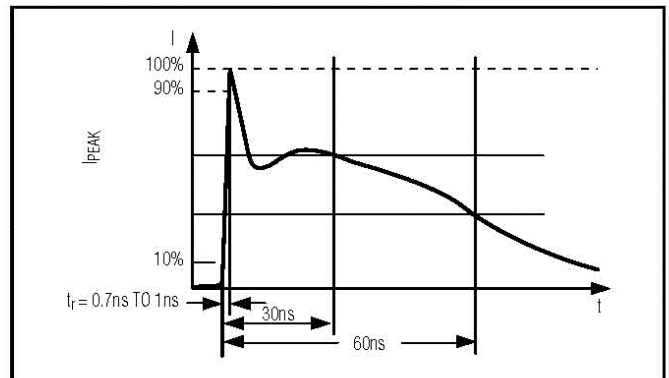


Figure 10d. IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Generator Current Waveform

The major difference between tests done using the Human Body Model and IEC 61000-4-2 is higher peak current in IEC 61000-4-2 because series resistance is lower in the IEC 61000-4-2 model. Hence, the ESD withstand voltage measured to IEC 61000-4-2 is generally lower than that measured using the Human Body Model. Figure 10c shows the IEC 61000-4-2 model, and Figure 10d shows the current waveform for IEC 61000-4-2 ESD Contact Discharge test.

### Machine Model

The machine model for ESD tests all pins using a 200pF storage capacitor and zero discharge resistance. The objective is to emulate the stress caused when I/O pins are contacted by handling equipment during test and assembly. Of course, all pins require this protection, not just RS-485 inputs and outputs.

## Applications Information

### 256 Transceivers on the Bus

The standard RS-485 receiver input impedance is 12kΩ (1-unit load), and the standard driver can drive up to 32-unit loads. The MAX13080E family of transceivers has a 1/8-unit load receiver input impedance (96kΩ), allowing up to 256 transceivers to be connected in parallel on one communication line. Any combination of these devices, as well as other RS-485 transceivers with a total of 32-unit loads or fewer, can be connected to the line.

### Reduced EMI and Reflections

The MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13082E feature reduced slew-rate drivers that minimize EMI and reduce reflections caused by improperly terminated cables, allowing error-free data transmission up to 250kbps. The MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13085E offer higher driver output slew-rate limits, allowing transmit speeds up to 500kbps. The MAX13089E with SRL = VCC or unconnected are slew-rate limited. With SRL unconnected, the MAX13089E error-free data transmission is up to 250kbps. With SRL connected to VCC, the data transmit speeds up to 500kbps.

## +5.0V, $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

### Low-Power Shutdown Mode (Except MAX13081E/MAX13084E/MAX13087E)

Low-power shutdown mode is initiated by bringing both  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  high and DE low. In shutdown, the devices typically draw only  $2.8\mu\text{A}$  of supply current.

$\overline{\text{RE}}$  and DE can be driven simultaneously; the devices are guaranteed not to enter shutdown if  $\overline{\text{RE}}$  is high and DE is low for less than 50ns. If the inputs are in this state for at least 700ns, the devices are guaranteed to enter shutdown.

Enable times  $t_{\text{ZH}}$  and  $t_{\text{ZL}}$  (see the *Switching Characteristics* section) assume the devices were not in a low-power shutdown state. Enable times  $t_{\text{ZH}}(\text{SHDN})$  and  $t_{\text{ZL}}(\text{SHDN})$  assume the devices were in shutdown state. It takes drivers and receivers longer to become enabled from low-power shutdown mode ( $t_{\text{ZH}}(\text{SHDN})$ ,  $t_{\text{ZL}}(\text{SHDN})$ ) than from driver/receiver-disable mode ( $t_{\text{ZH}}$ ,  $t_{\text{ZL}}$ ).

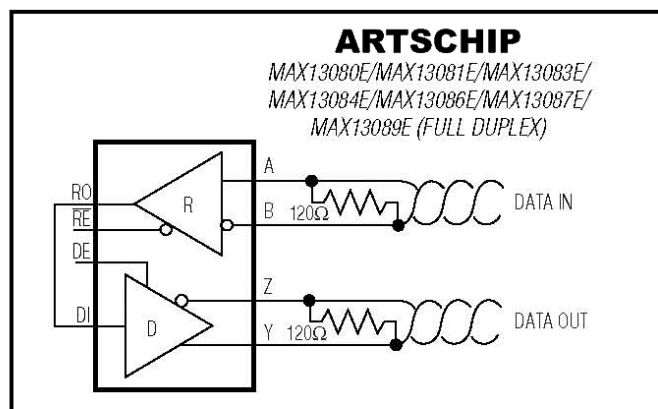


Figure 11. Line Repeater for MAX13080E/MAX13081E/MAX13083E/MAX13084E/MAX13086E/MAX13087E/MAX13089E in Full-Duplex Mode

### Driver Output Protection

Two mechanisms prevent excessive output current and power dissipation caused by faults or by bus contention. The first, a foldback current limit on the output stage, provides immediate protection against short circuits over the whole common-mode voltage range (see the *Typical Operating Characteristics*). The second, a thermal-shutdown circuit, forces the driver outputs into a high-impedance state if the die temperature exceeds  $+175^\circ\text{C}$  (typ).

### Line Length

The RS-485/RS-422 standard covers line lengths up to 4000ft. For line lengths greater than 4000ft, use the repeater application shown in Figure 11.

### Typical Applications

The MAX13082E/MAX13085E/MAX13088E/MAX13089E transceivers are designed for bidirectional data communications on multipoint bus transmission lines. Figures 12 and 13 show typical network applications circuits.

To minimize reflections, terminate the line at both ends in its characteristic impedance, and keep stub lengths off the main line as short as possible. The slew-rate-limited MAX13082E/MAX13085E and the two modes of the MAX13089E are more tolerant of imperfect termination.

### Chip Information

TRANSISTOR COUNT: 1228

PROCESS: BiCMOS

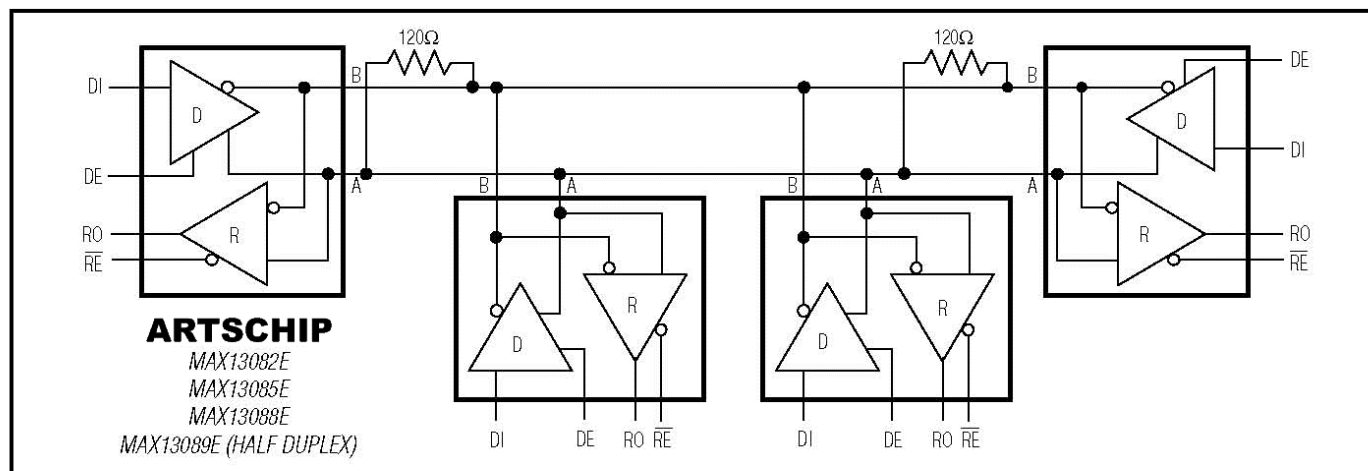


Figure 12. Typical Half-Duplex RS-485 Network

## +5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

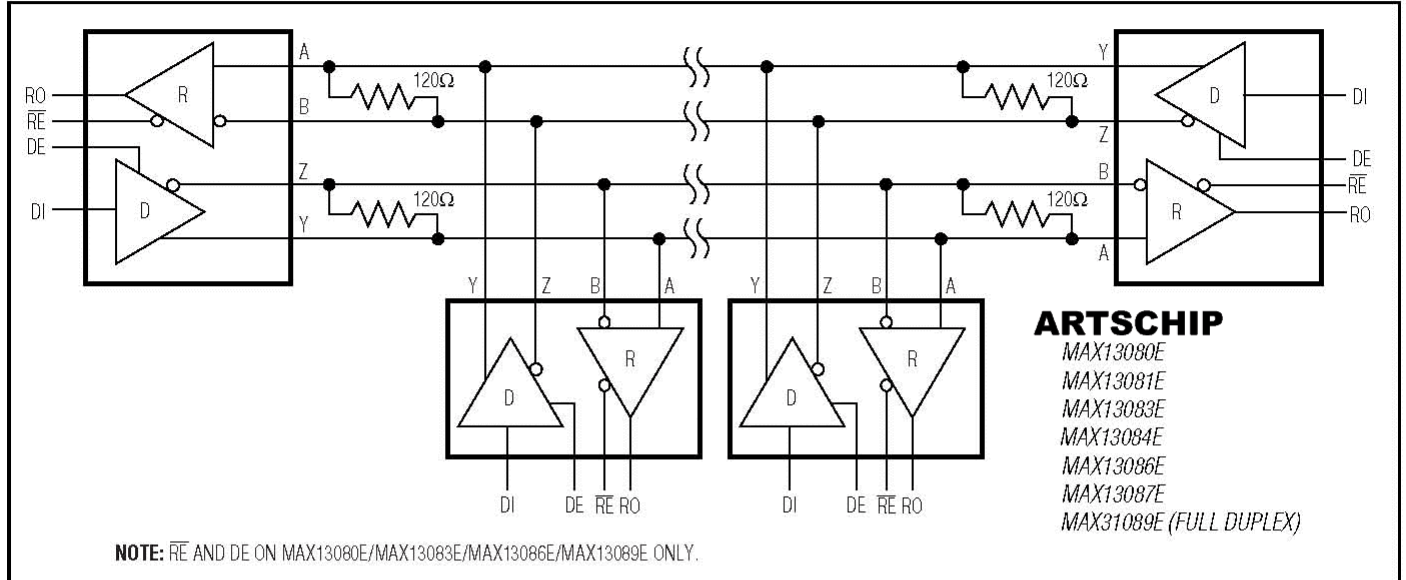


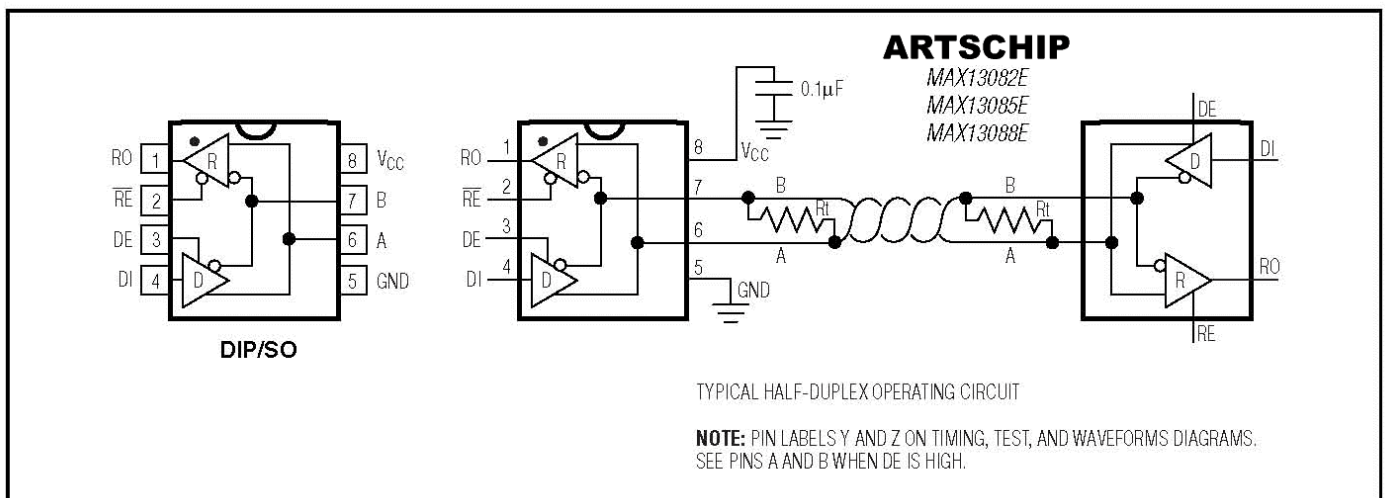
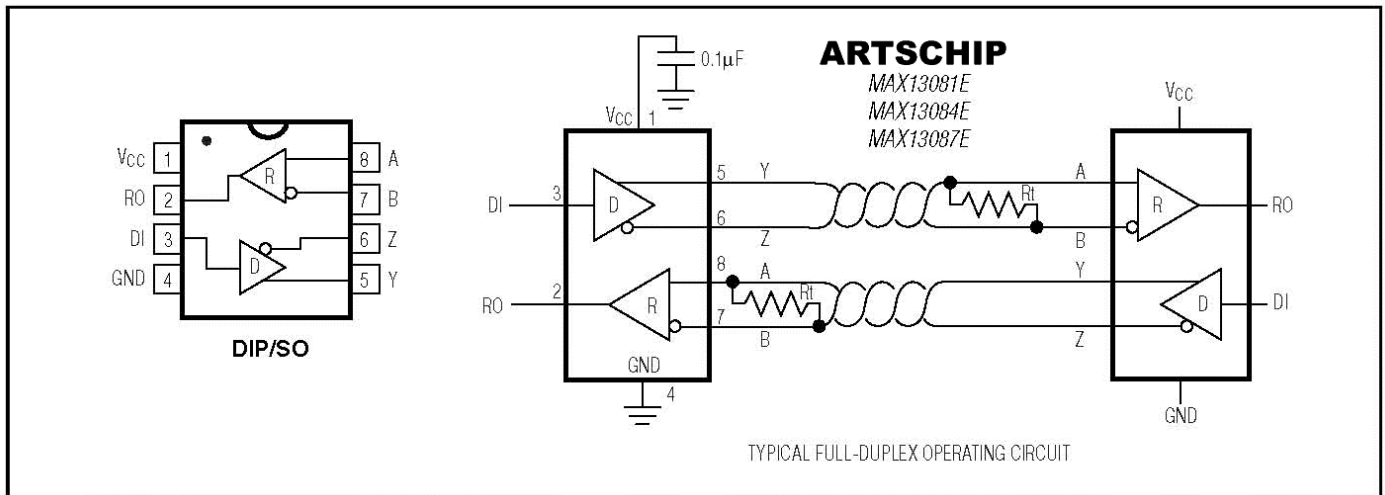
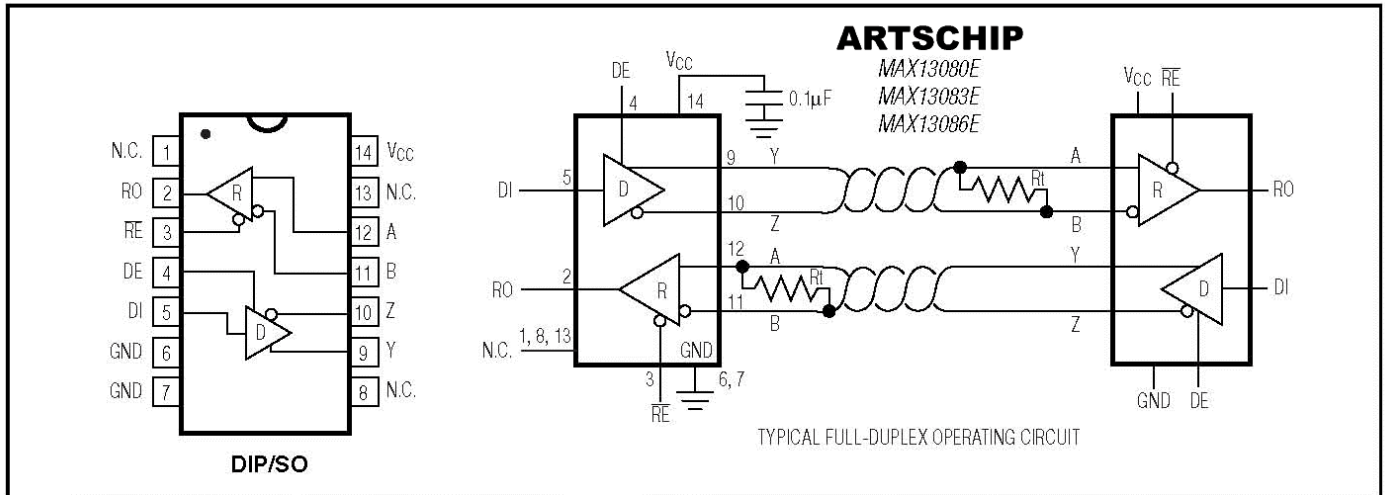
Figure 13. Typical Full-Duplex RS-485 Network

### Selector Guide

| PART      | HALF/FULL DUPLEX | DATA RATE (Mbps) | SLEW-RATE LIMITED | LOW-POWER SHUTDOWN | RECEIVER/ DRIVER ENABLE | TRANSCIVERS ON BUS | PINS |
|-----------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|--------------------|------|
| MAX13080E | Full             | 0.250            | Yes               | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 14   |
| MAX13081E | Full             | 0.250            | Yes               | No                 | No                      | 256                | 8    |
| MAX13082E | Half             | 0.250            | Yes               | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 8    |
| MAX13083E | Full             | 0.5              | Yes               | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 14   |
| MAX13084E | Full             | 0.5              | Yes               | No                 | No                      | 256                | 8    |
| MAX13085E | Half             | 0.5              | Yes               | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 8    |
| MAX13086E | Full             | 16               | No                | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 14   |
| MAX13087E | Full             | 16               | No                | No                 | No                      | 256                | 8    |
| MAX13088E | Half             | 16               | No                | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 8    |
| MAX13089E | Selectable       | Selectable       | Selectable        | Yes                | Yes                     | 256                | 14   |

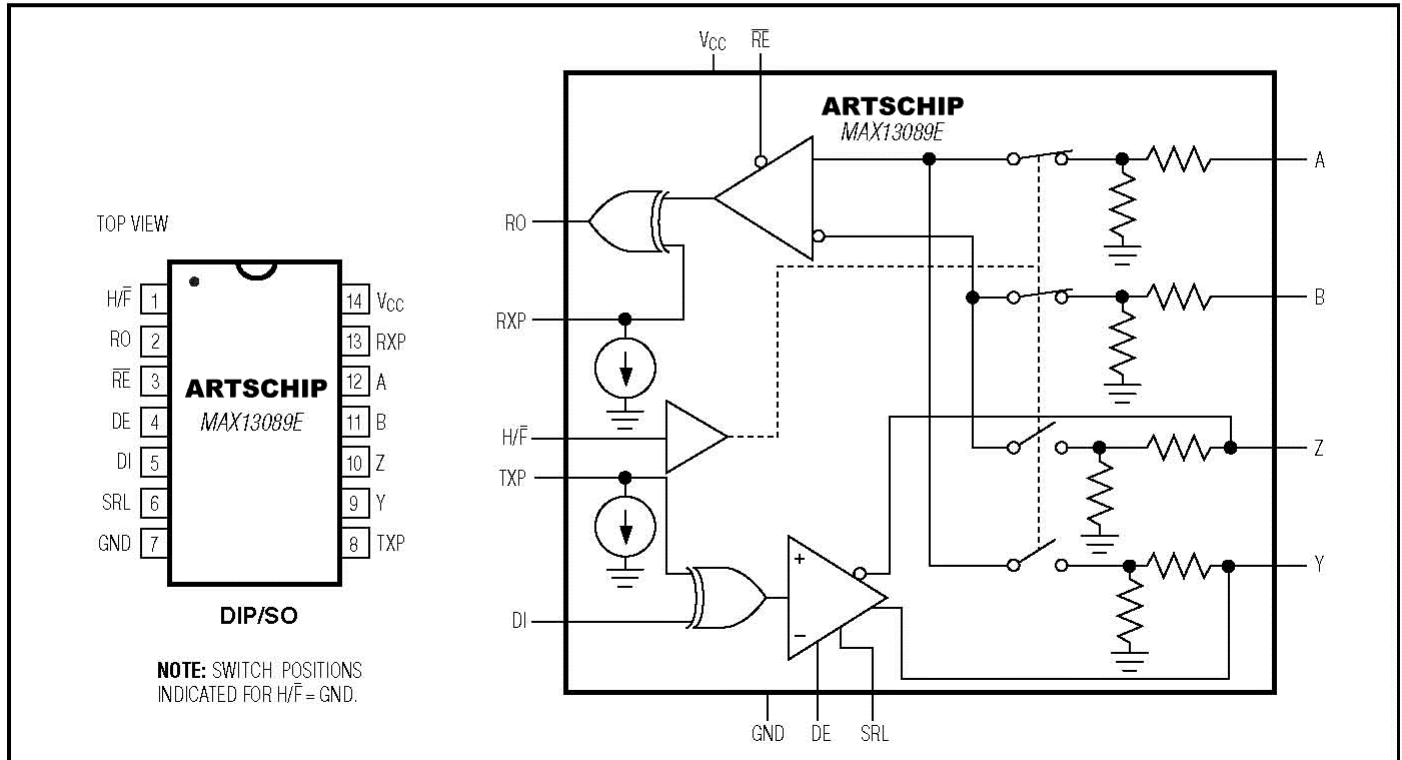
# +5.0V, $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Pin Configurations and Typical Operating Circuits



# +5.0V, $\pm 15\text{kV}$ ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Pin Configurations and Typical Operating Circuits (continued)



# **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

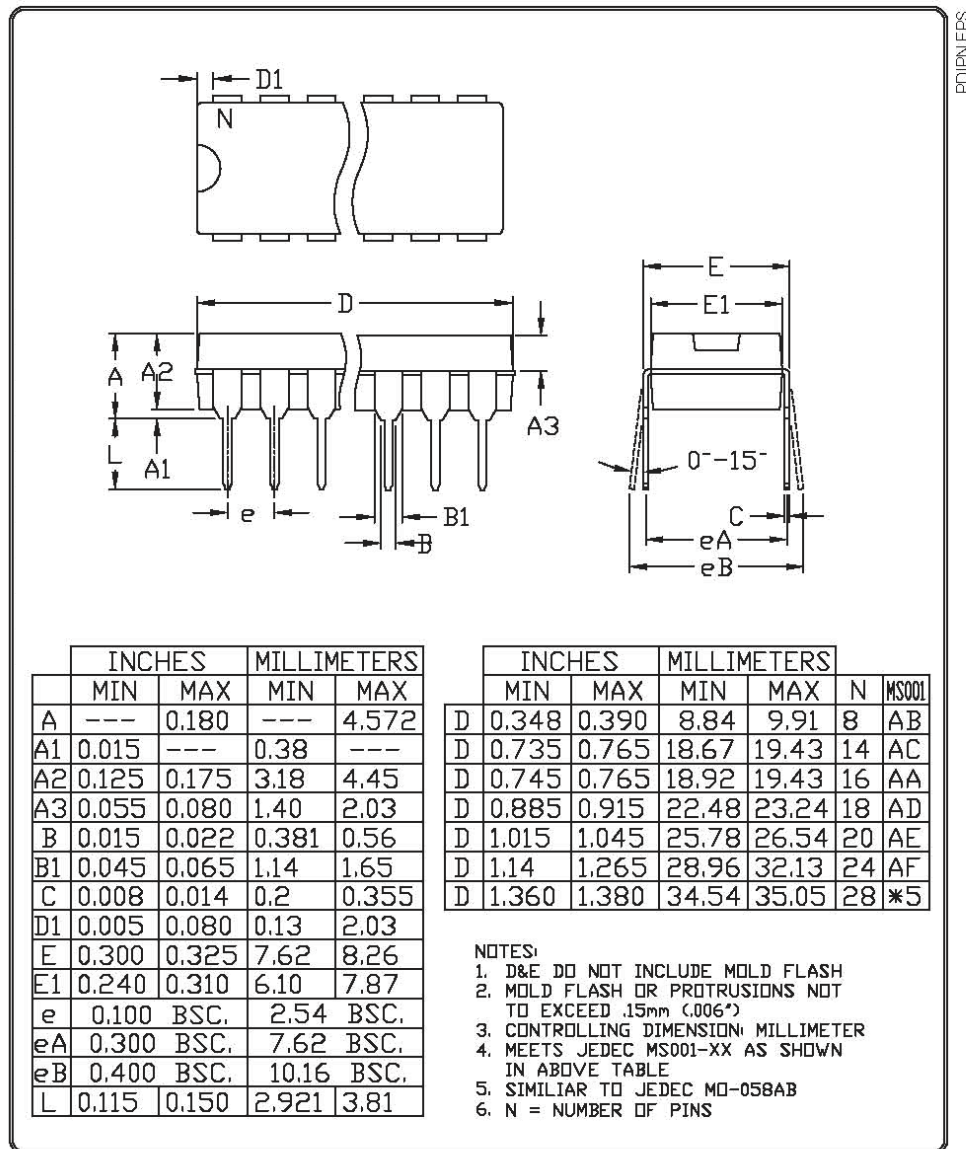
## **Ordering Information (continued)**

| PART                 | TEMP RANGE      | PIN-PACKAGE | PKG CODE |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <b>MAX13081</b> ECPA | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13081ECSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13081EEPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13081EESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13081EAPA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13081EASA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| <b>MAX13082</b> ECPA | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13082ECSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13082EEPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13082EESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13082EAPA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13082EASA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| <b>MAX13083</b> ECPD | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13083ECSD         | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13083EEPD         | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13083EESD         | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13083EAPD         | -40°C to +125°C | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13083EASD         | -40°C to +125°C | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| <b>MAX13084</b> ECPA | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13084ECSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13084EEPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13084EESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13084EAPA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13084EASA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| <b>MAX13085</b> ECPA | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13085ECSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13085EEPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13085EESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13085EAPA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13085EASA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SO        | S8-4     |

| PART                 | TEMP RANGE      | PIN-PACKAGE | PKG CODE |
|----------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|
| <b>MAX13086</b> ECPD | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13086ECSD         | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13086EEPD         | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13086EESD         | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13086EAPD         | -40°C to +125°C | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13086EASD         | -40°C to +125°C | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| <b>MAX13087</b> ECPA | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13087ECSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13087EEPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13087EESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13087EAPA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13087EASA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| <b>MAX13088</b> ECPA | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13088ECSA         | 0°C to +70°C    | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13088EEPA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13088EESA         | -40°C to +85°C  | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| MAX13088EAPA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 PDIP      | P8-2     |
| MAX13088EASA         | -40°C to +125°C | 8 SO        | S8-4     |
| <b>MAX13089</b> ECPD | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13089ECSD         | 0°C to +70°C    | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13089EEPD         | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13089EESD         | -40°C to +85°C  | 14 SO       | S14-2    |
| MAX13089EAPD         | -40°C to +125°C | 14 PDIP     | P14-3    |
| MAX13089EASD         | -40°C to +125°C | 14 SO       | S14-2    |

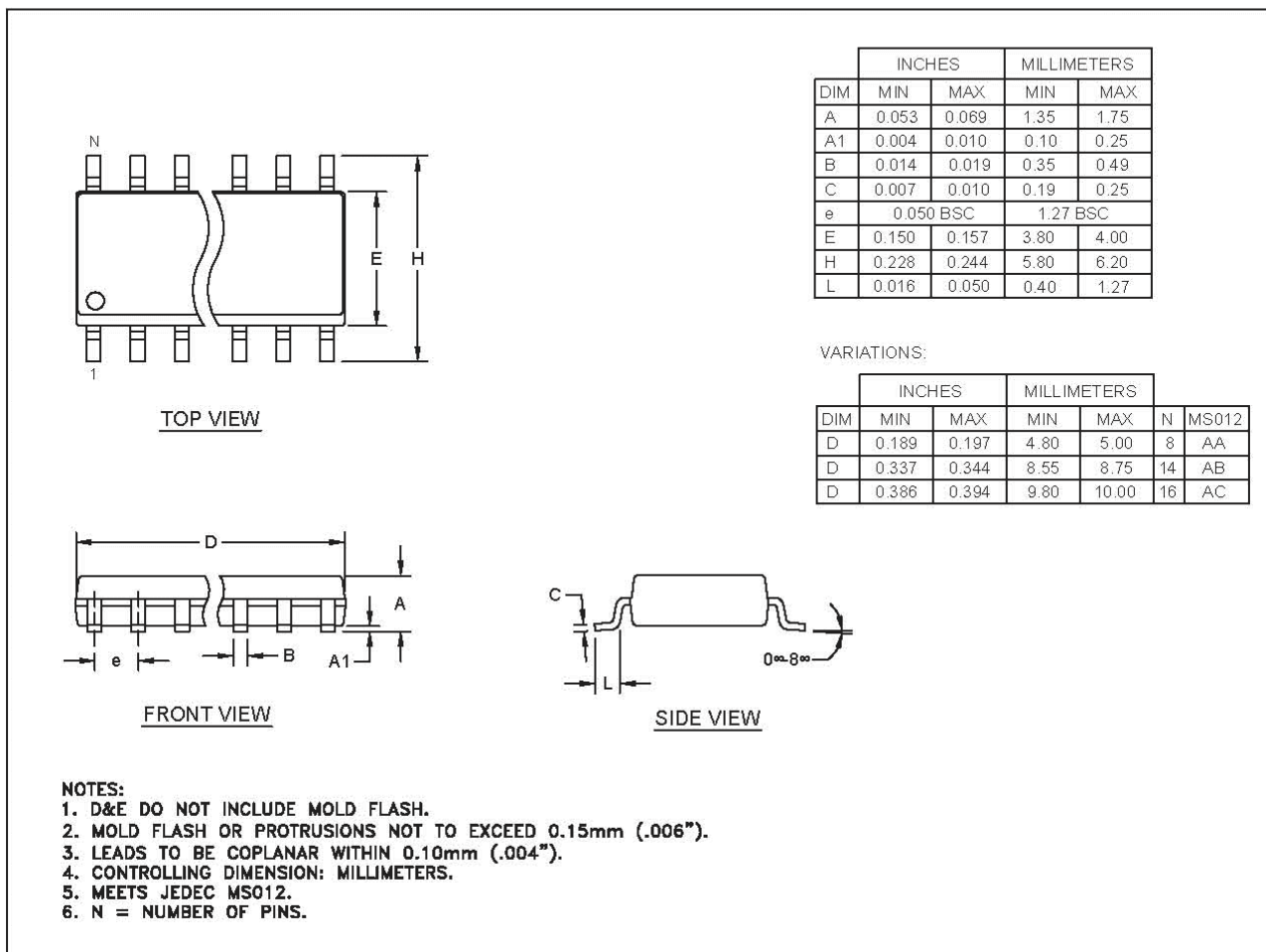
# **+5.0V, ±15kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers**

## **Package Information (continued)**



# +5.0V, $\pm 15$ kV ESD-Protected, Fail-Safe, Hot-Swap, RS-485/RS-422 Transceivers

## Package Information (continued)



SOICN EP5